

Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Introduction | i |
| Acknowledgements | v |
| Contents | vi |
| Abstract | 1 |
| Sunto | 5 |
| Résumé | 9 |
| 1 Introduction to Elasticity | 13 |
| 1.1 Kinematics of finite deformations | 13 |
| 1.2 Balance laws, stress and equations of motion | 15 |
| 1.3 Isotropy and hyperelasticity: constitutive laws | 16 |
| 1.4 Restrictions and empirical inequalities | 19 |
| 1.5 Linear elasticity and other specializations | 19 |
| 1.6 Incremental elastic deformations | 21 |
| Notes | 23 |
| 2 Strain energy functions | 25 |
| 2.1 Strain energy functions for incompressible materials | 25 |
| 2.1.1 Neo-Hookean model | 25 |
| 2.1.2 Mooney-Rivlin model | 26 |
| 2.1.3 Generalized neo-Hookean model | 30 |
| 2.1.4 Other models | 31 |
| 2.2 Strain energy functions for compressible materials | 31 |
| 2.2.1 Hadamard model | 32 |
| 2.2.2 Blatz-Ko model | 32 |
| 2.3 Weakly non-linear elasticity | 34 |
| Notes | 35 |
| 3 Inverse methods | 37 |
| 3.1 Inverse Method | 39 |
| 3.1.1 Homogeneous deformations | 39 |
| 3.1.2 Universal solutions | 46 |
| 3.2 Semi-inverse method | 49 |

| | | |
|--|--|------------|
| 3.2.1 | Simple uniaxial extension | 50 |
| 3.2.2 | Anti-plane shear deformation | 51 |
| 3.2.3 | Radial deformation | 55 |
| Notes | | 58 |
| 4 | Isochoric deformations of compressible materials | 59 |
| 4.1 | Pure torsion | 60 |
| 4.1.1 | Formulation of the torsion problem | 60 |
| 4.1.2 | Pure torsion: necessary and sufficient condition | 64 |
| 4.1.3 | Some examples | 66 |
| 4.2 | Pure axial shear | 69 |
| 4.2.1 | Formulation of the axial shear problem | 70 |
| 4.2.2 | Pure axial shear: necessary and sufficient conditions | 72 |
| 4.2.3 | Some examples | 74 |
| 4.3 | Some other meaningful isochoric deformations | 77 |
| 4.4 | Nearly isochoric deformations for compressible materials | 78 |
| 4.4.1 | Nearly pure torsion of compressible cylinder | 80 |
| 4.4.2 | Nearly pure axial shear of compressible tube | 82 |
| 4.4.3 | Another example: transverse and longitudinal waves | 86 |
| Notes | | 89 |
| 5 | Secondary deformations in nonlinear elasticity | 91 |
| 5.1 | An analytic example of secondary deformations | 94 |
| 5.1.1 | Equilibrium equations | 95 |
| 5.1.2 | Boundary conditions | 96 |
| 5.1.3 | neo-Hookean materials | 98 |
| 5.1.4 | Generalized neo-Hookean materials | 100 |
| 5.1.5 | Mooney–Rivlin materials | 101 |
| 5.2 | Final remarks | 104 |
| 5.3 | A nice conjecture in solid mechanics | 104 |
| Notes | | 106 |
| 6 | Euler buckling for compressible cylinders | 109 |
| 6.1 | Finite compression and buckling | 110 |
| 6.1.1 | Large deformation | 110 |
| 6.1.2 | Incremental equations | 111 |
| 6.1.3 | Incremental solutions | 111 |
| 6.2 | Euler buckling | 113 |
| 6.2.1 | Asymptotic expansions | 113 |
| 6.2.2 | Onset of nonlinear Euler buckling | 115 |
| 6.2.3 | Examples | 116 |
| Notes | | 116 |
| Appendix A | | 119 |
| Articles in the press relating our work [27] | | 119 |
| Appendix B | | 129 |